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U.S. Decennial Life Tables for 1979-81

Volume II, State Life Tables
Number 40, Rhode Island

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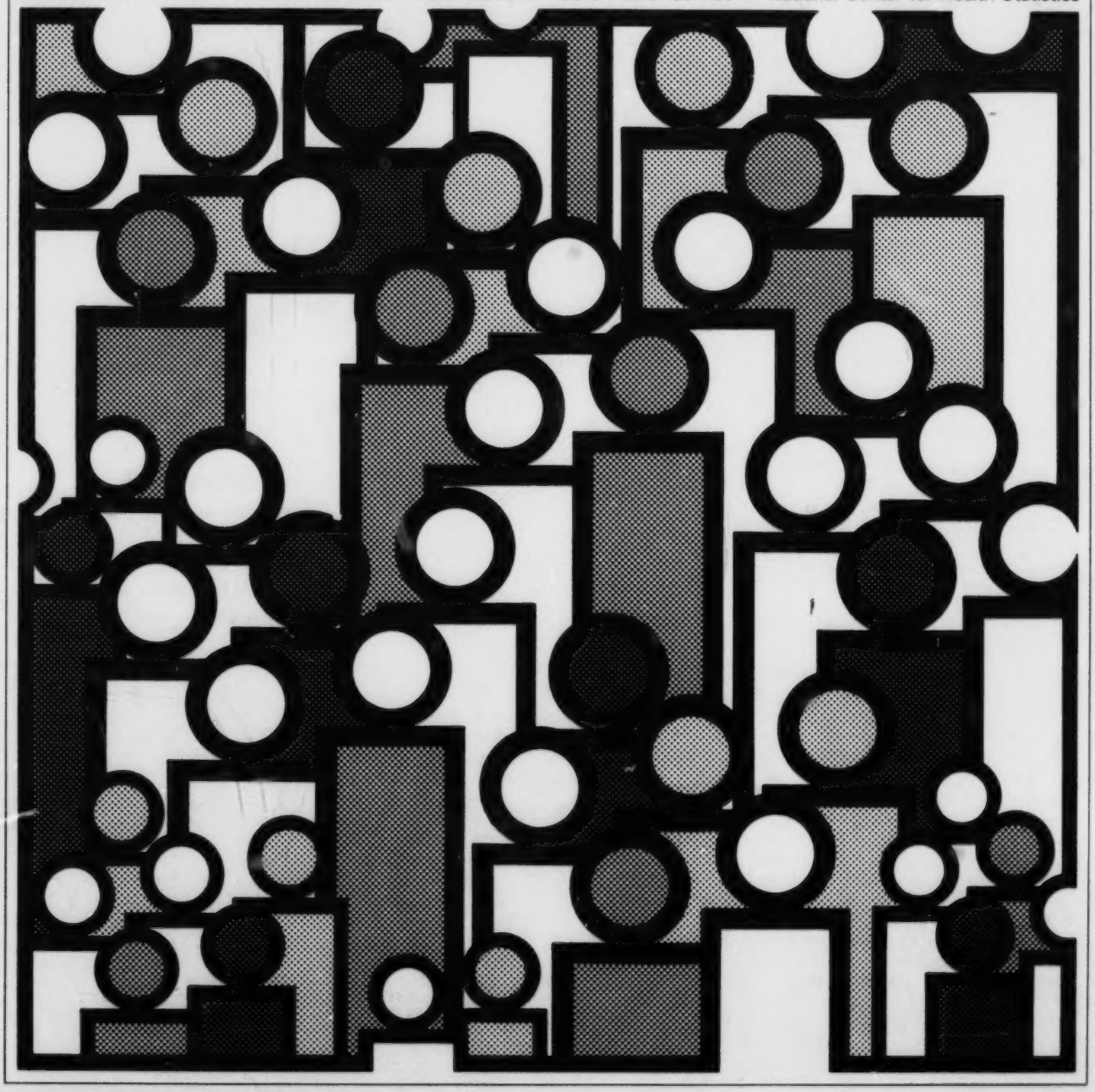

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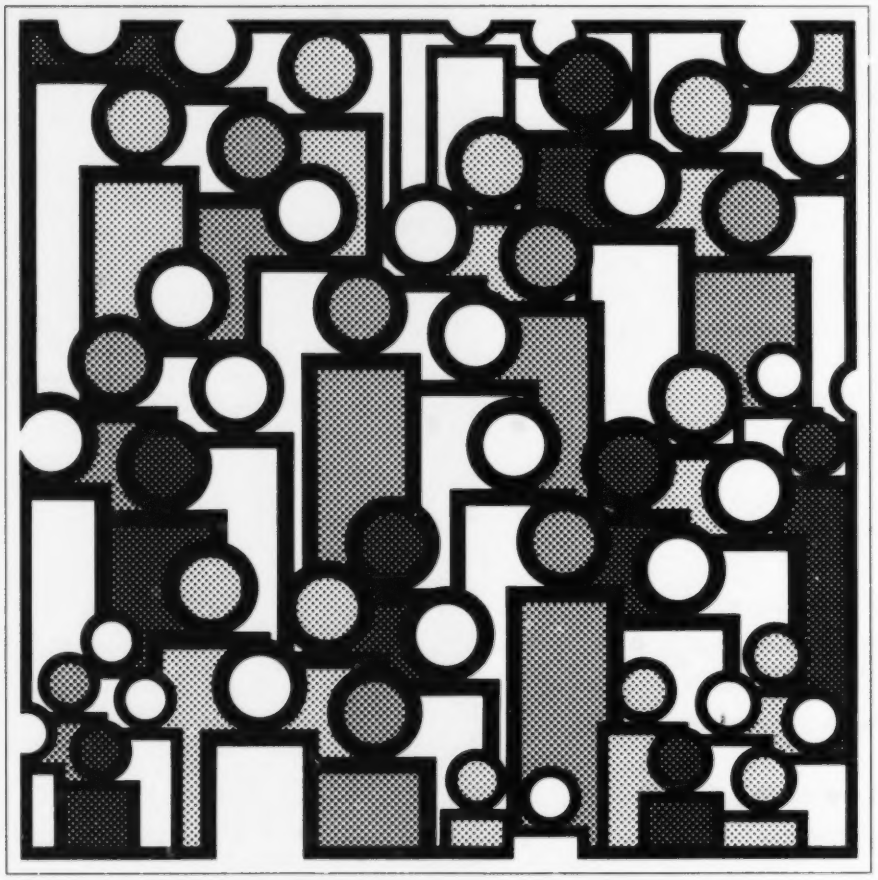

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February 1986

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Symbols

- - -	Data not available
. . .	Category not applicable
-	Quantity zero
0.0	Quantity more than zero but less than 0.05
Z	Quantity more than zero but less than 500 where numbers are rounded to thousands
*	Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision (not published when fewer than 700 male or female deaths for any racial group were registered in 1979–81)

Preparation of the life tables

Robert J. Armstrong of the Division of Vital Statistics, National Center for Health Statistics, developed the content of the life tables and the methodology to produce them. He was also responsible for coordinating all the activities of the Social Security Administration, the U.S. Bureau of the Census, and the various components of the National Center for Health Statistics that contributed to the production of these life tables.

Nonie Atkinson of the Office of Research and Methodology was responsible for the overall computer systems analysis and design, and played a major role in writing the programs to produce the life tables and their variances.

Anne K. Stratton of the Computer Applications Staff of the Division of Vital Statistics coordinated all data processing and developed computer processes which eased the workload of the actuarial statistician and the Publications Branch. She also provided major programming support in summarizing data basic to the calculation of the life tables.

John E. Mounts, Ann A. Swain, Arlett R. Brown, and Barbara B. Beals of the Publications Branch, Division of Data Services, provided consultation, publications management, and editorial review. Stephen L. Sloan supervised the production of the cover design, and Linda L. Bean coordinated the printing.

An ad hoc committee provided guidance and many helpful suggestions on the methodology and content of the life tables. This committee was headed by Thomas N. E. Greville of the University of Wisconsin. Other members were Francisco Bayo, Joseph Faber, and John Wilkin of the Office of the Actuary, Social Security Administration; Jacob S. Siegel and Jeffrey Passel of the U.S. Bureau of the Census; and various staff members of the National Center for Health Statistics.

Rhode Island Life Tables: 1979–81

Explanation of the State tables

This report contains the 1979–81 life tables and standard error tables for this State. Other publications in this decennial series present life tables for the United States and the other individual States. Each of these reports shows life tables calculated for the white population, the population other than white, and the black population separately by sex and for both sexes combined. Also included are life tables for the total population, for total males, and for total females. Life tables, however, for any racial group in a State are not being published when the total number of deaths for either males or females during the 3-year period is less than 700.

The tables are based on the 1980 Census of Population and on the average annual number of resident deaths during the 3-year period 1979–81. In deriving life table values at ages under 2, reported births for the years 1977–81 have also been used. Mortality rates (proportions dying) at ages 95 and over are based on the experience of the Medicare program of the Social Security Administration. These rates are differentiated by race and sex but not by State. Values at ages 85–94 have also been adjusted to provide a smooth transition between the mortality rates based on the census and registered deaths and those derived from the Medicare program. Therefore the figures at ages 85 and above may fail to reflect adequately variation in mortality among the States. Such variation, however, is in general smaller than differences associated with race and sex. The population and death statistics at ages under 85 are known to be subject to certain errors, but these were not considered to be serious enough to require adjustment prior to the calculation of the life tables. However, in some instances fluctuations due to the small volume of data produced anomalous life-table values, which were eliminated by minor redistribution of deaths by age.

A separate report, in this series of 55 reports, describes the methods and formulas by which the national and State life tables were prepared, and an explanation of the columns of the life table precedes the tables in this State report.

The life table assumes that a hypothetical cohort traced from birth until the death of the last survivor is subject throughout its existence to the age by age mortality rates observed in a certain population or population subdivision during a specified period. For example, table 3 is a life table for females. This table shows the progress of a cohort starting with 100,000 live births and subject during its passage through successive years of age to the average annual mortality rates observed among females in this State in the 3-year period 1979–81.

Column 7 of table 3 shows the average number of years of life remaining to those in the cohort who attain each birthday. This average remaining lifetime is commonly called the expectation of life, and the expectation of life at birth is frequently used as a measure of comparative longevity. According to the 1979–81 life tables for this State, the expectation of life at birth is 70.96 years for total males and 78.33 for total females. Among the 50 States and the District of Columbia in the expectation of life at birth for the total population, this State ranks 18th.

The ranking table shows the average lifetime (or expectation of life at birth) by race and sex for the population of the United States, each State, and the District of Columbia.

These life tables are based on a complete count of resident deaths in this State during the 3 years 1979, 1980, and 1981. As such, they are not subject to sampling error. However, even complete counts may be considered as one of a large series of possible results that could have arisen under the same circumstances. This type of variation is known as random error. The reader should remember that the standard errors shown in this report reflect this random error only. Other errors such as misreporting age on death certificates or in the census are not reflected in them.

Standard errors of the probability of dying and of life expectancy are being shown with these life tables for the first time. In both cases the standard errors contain one decimal place more than the corresponding variable in the life tables. In computing confidence intervals the limits are rounded to the same number of decimal places that the variable has in the life table.

To obtain a 68-percent confidence interval for the probability of dying at any age, take the point estimate from column 2 of the appropriate life table and add and subtract one standard error (from the Standard Errors of the Probability of Dying table). The 95-percent confidence interval is obtained by adding and subtracting two standard errors. For example, the probability that a 50-year-old white female will die before her 51st birthday is .00362 with a standard error of .000488. Therefore the 68-percent confidence interval is from .00313 to .00411 and the 95-percent confidence interval is from .00264 to .00460. The life expectancy of a 50-year-old white female is 31.09 years with a standard error of .092 years. The 68-percent confidence interval for the life expectancy is therefore from 31.00 to 31.18 years and the 95-percent confidence interval is from 30.91 to 31.27 years.

Explanation of the columns of the life table

Column 1—Year of age (x to $x+1$)—The year of age shown in column 1 is the interval of 1 year between the two

exact ages indicated. For instance, "21–22" indicates the interval between the 21st birthday and the 22d, in other words, the 22d year of life.

Column 2—Proportion dying (q_x)—This column shows the proportion of the members of the life-table cohort alive at the beginning of the indicated year of age who will die before reaching the next birthday on the basis of the mortality rates of 1979–81 in this State. For example, for females in the year of age 21–22, the proportion dying is .00047—of every 1,000 reaching their 21st birthday, 0.47 will die before reaching their 22d birthday.

Column 3—Number surviving (l_x)—This column shows the number of persons, starting with a cohort of 100,000 live births, who will survive to the birthday marking the beginning of the indicated year of age. Thus of 100,000 babies born alive in the cohort of table 3, 98,834 will complete the first year of life and enter the second, 98,286 will reach age 21, and 69,043 will live to age 75.

Column 4—Number dying (d_x)—This column shows the number dying in the indicated year of age of 100,000 live births. Thus out of 100,000 born alive in the cohort of table 3, 1,166 will die in the first year of life, 45 in the 22d year, and 2,338 in the 76th year. Each figure in column 4 is the difference between two successive figures in column 3.

Columns 5 and 6—Stationary population (L_x and T_x)—Suppose that a group of 100,000 persons like that assumed in columns 3 and 4 is born each year and that the proportion dying in each such group in each year of age throughout the lives of the members is exactly that shown in column 2. If there were no migration and if the births were evenly distributed over the year, the survivors of these births would constitute what is called a stationary population, because in such a population the number of persons living in any given year of age would never change. When an individual left an age, whether by death or by growing older and entering the next higher age, his place would immediately be taken by someone entering from the next lower age. Thus a census taken at any time in such a stationary community would always show the same total population and the same numerical distribution of that population among the various ages. In such a stationary population supported by 100,000 annual births, column 3 shows the number of persons who each year will reach the birthday that marks the beginning of the year of age indicated in column 1, and column 4 shows the number of persons who will die each year in that year of age.

Column 5, L_x, shows the number of persons in the stationary population in the indicated year of age. For example, the figure shown in table 3 for the year of age 21–22 is 98,263. This means that in a stationary population supported by 100,000 annual births and with proportions dying at each age always in accordance with column 2, a census taken on any date would show 98,263 persons at age 21 (that is, between exact ages 21 and 22 years).

Column 6, T_x, shows the total number of persons in the stationary population (column 5) in the indicated year of age and all subsequent years of age. For example, in the stationary population of females described in the preceding paragraph, column 6 shows that there would be at any given moment 5,763,123 persons who had reached their 21st birthday. The population at all ages 0 and above (in other words, the total stationary population of females) would be 7,833,414.

Column 7—Average remaining lifetime ($\mathring{e}_x$)—The average remaining lifetime (also called expectation of life) at any given age is the average number of years remaining to be lived by those surviving to that age, on the basis of a given set of age-specific rates of dying. In order to relate these figures to the preceding columns of the life table, it is necessary to observe that the figures in column 5 can also be interpreted in terms of a single life-table cohort without introducing the concept of a stationary population. From this point of view, each figure in column 5 represents the total time in years lived between the two indicated birthdays by all those reaching the earlier birthday among the survivors of a cohort of 100,000 live births. Thus the figure 98,263 for females in this State in the year of age 21–22 is the total number of years lived between their 21st and 22d birthdays by the 98,286 (column 3) who reached the 21st birthday out of the original cohort of 100,000, and the corresponding figure (5,763,123) in column 6 is the total number of years lived after attaining age 21 by the 98,286 reaching that age. This number of years divided by the number of persons (5,763,123 divided by 98,286) gives 58.64 as the average remaining lifetime at age 21 for females in this State.

AVERAGE LIFETIME IN YEARS BY RACE AND SEX: UNITED STATES AND EACH STATE IN RANK ORDER, 1979–81

(STATES ARE RANKED ACCORDING TO THE AVERAGE LIFETIME FOR THE TOTAL POPULATION)

RANK	AREA	TOTAL			WHITE			ALL OTHER					
								TOTAL			BLACK		
		BOTH SEXES	MALE	FEMALE	BOTH SEXES	MALE	FEMALE	BOTH SEXES	MALE	FEMALE	BOTH SEXES	MALE	FEMALE
1	HAWAII	77.02	74.08	80.33	76.22	73.04	79.81	77.46	74.57	80.72	*	*	*
2	MINNESOTA	76.15	72.52	79.82	76.25	72.63	79.90	*	*	*	*	*	*
3	IOWA	75.81	72.00	79.60	75.88	72.09	79.64	*	*	*	*	*	*
4	UTAH	75.76	72.38	79.18	75.80	72.42	79.22	*	*	*	*	*	*
5	NORTH DAKOTA	75.71	72.09	79.68	76.03	72.45	79.95	*	*	*	*	*	*
6	NEBRASKA	75.49	71.73	79.29	75.73	71.97	79.53	*	*	*	*	*	*
7	WISCONSIN	75.35	71.86	78.87	75.53	72.05	79.05	71.17	67.53	74.83	70.53	66.98	74.09
8	KANSAS	75.31	71.60	78.99	75.57	71.85	79.26	71.33	67.87	74.75	69.68	66.17	73.24
9	COLORADO	75.30	71.78	78.80	75.37	71.84	78.89	74.09	70.74	77.32	71.01	67.41	74.66
10	IDAHO	75.19	71.52	79.15	75.24	71.58	79.19	*	*	*	*	*	*
11	WASHINGTON	75.13	71.74	78.57	75.23	71.86	78.64	73.84	70.18	77.83	*	*	*
12	CONNECTICUT	75.12	71.51	78.57	75.46	71.90	78.86	71.45	67.13	75.55	70.32	65.80	74.62
13	MASSACHUSETTS	75.01	71.27	78.46	75.11	71.38	78.54	73.66	69.60	77.51	71.74	67.53	75.73
14	OREGON	74.99	71.35	78.77	75.03	71.41	78.79	*	*	*	*	*	*
15	NEW HAMPSHIRE	74.98	71.43	78.42	74.94	71.39	78.38	*	*	*	*	*	*
16	SOUTH DAKOTA	74.97	71.03	79.21	75.94	72.07	80.07	*	*	*	*	*	*
17	VERMONT	74.79	71.06	78.49	74.76	71.03	78.47	*	*	*	*	*	*
18	RHODE ISLAND	74.76	70.96	78.33	74.87	71.06	78.45	*	*	*	*	*	*
19	MAINE	74.59	70.78	78.41	74.58	70.77	78.39	*	*	*	*	*	*
20	CALIFORNIA	74.57	71.09	78.02	74.67	71.18	78.12	74.30	70.86	77.81	69.54	65.47	73.74
21	ARIZONA	74.30	70.46	78.34	74.78	71.08	78.66	69.59	64.63	75.04	*	*	*
22	NEW MEXICO	74.01	69.91	78.34	74.44	70.46	78.63	70.54	65.32	76.12	*	*	*
23	FLORIDA	74.00	70.08	77.98	74.95	71.10	78.86	68.07	63.76	72.41	67.39	63.05	71.79
23	NEW JERSEY	74.00	70.48	77.39	74.69	71.25	77.99	69.91	65.73	73.90	68.87	64.53	73.02
25	MONTANA	73.93	70.47	77.68	74.46	71.00	78.19	*	*	*	*	*	*
	UNITED STATES	73.88	70.11	77.62	74.53	70.82	78.22	69.84	65.63	74.00	68.52	64.10	72.88
26	WYOMING	73.85	69.95	78.20	74.05	70.15	78.39	*	*	*	*	*	*
27	INDIANA	73.84	70.16	77.46	74.22	70.57	77.82	69.55	65.53	73.54	68.78	64.71	72.87
27	MISSOURI	73.84	69.92	77.72	74.48	70.64	78.29	68.74	64.02	73.29	67.96	63.14	72.65
29	ARKANSAS	73.72	69.73	77.83	74.44	70.46	78.59	69.95	65.51	74.16	69.49	65.00	73.77
30	NEW YORK	73.70	70.02	77.18	74.44	70.90	77.80	70.13	65.58	74.26	68.97	64.14	73.28
31	MICHIGAN	73.67	70.07	77.29	74.46	70.94	77.99	68.91	64.73	73.17	68.19	63.87	72.58
31	OKLAHOMA	73.67	69.63	77.81	73.93	69.90	78.07	71.97	67.63	76.26	68.96	64.71	73.22
33	TEXAS	73.64	69.70	77.67	74.22	70.30	78.22	69.69	65.40	74.05	68.88	64.44	73.42
34	PENNSYLVANIA	73.58	69.90	77.16	74.13	70.52	77.64	68.58	64.07	72.93	67.89	63.27	72.35
35	OHIO	73.49	69.85	77.06	74.01	70.42	77.53	69.21	65.16	73.24	68.67	64.56	72.75
36	VIRGINIA	73.43	69.60	77.27	74.42	70.54	78.28	69.57	65.76	73.49	68.96	65.08	72.99
37	ILLINOIS	73.37	69.55	77.13	74.29	70.57	77.96	68.71	64.32	72.99	67.63	63.02	72.09
38	MARYLAND	73.32	69.71	76.83	74.36	70.86	77.73	69.83	65.89	73.81	69.17	65.13	73.25
39	TENNESSEE	73.30	69.15	77.47	74.13	69.99	78.31	68.87	64.37	73.19	68.60	64.07	72.96
40	DELAWARE	73.21	69.56	76.78	74.11	70.53	77.59	68.98	64.93	73.15	68.38	64.35	72.53
41	KENTUCKY	73.06	69.14	77.12	73.39	69.46	77.46	68.91	64.90	72.93	68.32	64.31	72.38
42	NORTH CAROLINA	72.96	68.60	77.35	74.27	70.02	78.53	68.61	63.66	73.58	68.31	63.33	73.32
43	WEST VIRGINIA	72.84	68.86	76.93	72.98	68.99	77.09	69.05	65.03	72.88	67.91	63.66	71.94
44	NEVADA	72.64	69.26	76.48	72.90	69.52	76.72	*	*	*	*	*	*
45	ALABAMA	72.53	68.28	76.79	73.88	69.67	78.15	68.52	63.76	73.05	68.33	63.54	72.89
46	ALASKA	72.24	68.71	76.87	73.42	69.99	77.93	*	*	*	*	*	*
47	GEORGIA	72.22	69.01	76.35	73.80	69.56	78.01	67.87	63.41	72.06	67.66	63.18	71.88
48	MISSISSIPPI	71.98	67.64	76.39	73.61	69.26	78.09	68.90	64.19	73.40	68.81	64.09	73.32
49	SOUTH CAROLINA	71.85	67.56	76.12	73.60	69.40	77.81	67.78	62.96	72.47	67.58	62.73	72.31
50	LOUISIANA	71.74	67.64	75.89	73.26	69.20	77.42	68.12	63.63	72.48	67.85	63.29	72.27
51	DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	69.20	64.55	73.70	74.83	71.24	77.88	67.17	62.10	72.19	66.96	61.88	72.01

TABLE 1. LIFE TABLE FOR THE TOTAL POPULATION: RHODE ISLAND, 1979-81

AGE IN YEARS	PROPORTION DYING	OF 100,000 BORN ALIVE		STATIONARY POPULATION		AVERAGE REMAINING LIFETIME
PERIOD OF LIFE BETWEEN TWO EXACT AGES STATED	PROPORTION OF PERSONS ALIVE AT BEGINNING OF YEAR OF AGE DYING DURING YEAR	NUMBER LIVING AT BEGINNING OF YEAR OF AGE	NUMBER DYING DURING YEAR OF AGE	IN YEAR OF AGE	IN THIS YEAR OF AGE AND ALL SUBSEQUENT YEARS	AVERAGE NUMBER OF YEARS OF LIFE REMAINING AT BEGINNING OF YEAR OF AGE
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
x to $x+1$	q_x	l_x	d_x	L_x	T_x	$\mathring{e}_x$
0-1	.01232	100,000	1,232	98,940	7,475,853	74.76
1-2	.00052	98,768	51	98,742	7,376,893	74.69
2-3	.00047	98,717	46	98,694	7,278,151	73.73
3-4	.00039	98,671	39	98,652	7,179,457	72.76
4-5	.00033	98,632	33	98,615	7,080,805	71.79
5-6	.00029	98,599	28	98,585	6,982,190	70.81
6-7	.00026	98,571	26	98,558	6,883,605	69.83
7-8	.00023	98,545	23	98,534	6,785,047	68.85
8-9	.00020	98,522	20	98,512	6,686,513	67.87
9-10	.00017	98,502	16	98,494	6,588,001	66.88
10-11	.00014	98,486	14	98,479	6,489,507	65.89
11-12	.00014	98,472	14	98,465	6,391,028	64.90
12-13	.00018	98,458	18	98,449	6,292,563	63.91
13-14	.00026	98,440	25	98,428	6,194,114	62.92
14-15	.00037	98,415	37	98,396	6,095,686	61.94
15-16	.00049	98,378	48	98,354	5,997,290	60.96
16-17	.00058	98,330	57	98,301	5,898,936	59.99
17-18	.00067	98,273	66	98,240	5,800,635	59.03
18-19	.00074	98,207	73	98,170	5,702,395	58.07
19-20	.00081	98,134	79	98,094	5,604,225	57.11
20-21	.00087	98,055	86	98,012	5,506,131	56.15
21-22	.00094	97,969	92	97,924	5,408,119	55.20
22-23	.00098	97,877	95	97,829	5,310,195	54.25
23-24	.00099	97,782	98	97,733	5,212,366	53.31
24-25	.00099	97,684	96	97,636	5,114,633	52.36
25-26	.00097	97,588	94	97,541	5,016,997	51.41
26-27	.00096	97,494	94	97,447	4,919,456	50.46
27-28	.00095	97,400	93	97,354	4,822,009	49.51
28-29	.00097	97,307	94	97,260	4,724,655	48.55
29-30	.00100	97,213	98	97,164	4,627,395	47.60
30-31	.00104	97,115	101	97,065	4,530,231	46.65
31-32	.00108	97,014	105	96,961	4,433,166	45.70
32-33	.00112	96,909	109	96,854	4,336,205	44.75
33-34	.00116	96,800	113	96,743	4,239,351	43.80
34-35	.00121	96,687	116	96,629	4,142,608	42.85
35-36	.00126	96,571	122	96,510	4,045,979	41.90
36-37	.00134	96,449	130	96,384	3,949,469	40.95
37-38	.00145	96,319	140	96,249	3,853,085	40.00
38-39	.00160	96,179	154	96,102	3,756,836	39.06
39-40	.00179	96,025	172	95,939	3,660,734	38.12
40-41	.00203	95,853	194	95,756	3,564,795	37.19
41-42	.00231	95,659	221	95,548	3,469,039	36.26
42-43	.00258	95,438	246	95,315	3,373,491	35.35
43-44	.00281	95,192	268	95,058	3,278,176	34.44
44-45	.00302	94,924	287	94,781	3,183,118	33.53
45-46	.00324	94,637	306	94,484	3,088,337	32.63
46-47	.00352	94,331	333	94,164	2,993,853	31.74
47-48	.00389	93,998	366	93,816	2,899,689	30.85
48-49	.00436	93,632	408	93,428	2,805,873	29.97
49-50	.00489	93,224	456	92,996	2,712,445	29.10
50-51	.00542	92,768	502	92,517	2,619,449	28.24
51-52	.00593	92,266	547	91,992	2,526,932	27.39
52-53	.00646	91,719	593	91,422	2,434,940	26.55
53-54	.00702	91,126	640	90,807	2,343,518	25.72
54-55	.00763	90,486	691	90,140	2,252,711	24.90

TABLE 1. LIFE TABLE FOR THE TOTAL POPULATION: RHODE ISLAND, 1979-81--CON.

AGE IN YEARS	PROPORTION DYING	OF 100,000 BORN ALIVE		STATIONARY POPULATION		AVERAGE REMAINING LIFETIME
PERIOD OF LIFE BETWEEN TWO EXACT AGES STATED	PROPORTION OF PERSONS ALIVE AT BEGINNING OF YEAR OF AGE DYING DURING YEAR	NUMBER LIVING AT BEGINNING OF YEAR OF AGE	NUMBER DYING DURING YEAR OF AGE	IN YEAR OF AGE	IN THIS YEAR OF AGE AND ALL SUBSEQUENT YEARS	AVERAGE NUMBER OF YEARS OF LIFE REMAINING AT BEGINNING OF YEAR OF AGE
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
x to $x+1$	q_x	l_x	d_x	L_x	T_x	$\mathring{e}_x$
55-56	.00826	89,795	741	89,425	2,162,571	24.08
56-57	.00893	89,054	795	88,656	2,073,146	23.28
57-58	.00970	88,259	857	87,830	1,984,490	22.48
58-59	.01064	87,402	930	86,938	1,896,660	21.70
59-60	.01173	86,472	1,014	85,965	1,809,722	20.93
60-61	.01297	85,458	1,108	84,904	1,723,757	20.17
61-62	.01430	84,350	1,206	83,747	1,638,853	19.43
62-63	.01567	83,144	1,303	82,492	1,555,106	18.70
63-64	.01702	81,841	1,393	81,144	1,472,614	17.99
64-65	.01836	80,448	1,478	79,709	1,391,470	17.30
65-66	.01976	78,970	1,560	78,191	1,311,761	16.61
66-67	.02130	77,410	1,649	76,585	1,233,570	15.94
67-68	.02306	75,761	1,747	74,888	1,156,985	15.27
68-69	.02510	74,014	1,857	73,085	1,082,097	14.62
69-70	.02743	72,157	1,980	71,167	1,009,012	13.98
70-71	.03001	70,177	2,106	69,124	937,845	13.36
71-72	.03277	68,071	2,231	66,956	868,721	12.76
72-73	.03569	65,840	2,350	64,665	801,765	12.18
73-74	.03874	63,490	2,459	62,260	737,100	11.61
74-75	.04194	61,031	2,560	59,751	674,840	11.06
75-76	.04539	58,471	2,654	57,144	615,089	10.52
76-77	.04918	55,817	2,745	54,444	557,945	10.00
77-78	.05333	53,072	2,830	51,657	503,501	9.49
78-79	.05787	50,242	2,908	48,788	451,844	8.99
79-80	.06284	47,334	2,974	45,847	403,056	8.52
80-81	.06821	44,360	3,026	42,847	357,209	8.05
81-82	.07403	41,334	3,060	39,804	314,362	7.61
82-83	.08048	38,274	3,080	36,734	274,558	7.17
83-84	.08771	35,194	3,087	33,650	237,824	6.76
84-85	.09585	32,107	3,077	30,569	204,174	6.36
85-86	.10539	29,030	3,060	27,500	173,605	5.98
86-87	.11591	25,970	3,010	24,465	146,105	5.63
87-88	.12651	22,960	2,905	21,507	121,640	5.30
88-89	.13665	20,055	2,740	18,685	100,133	4.99
89-90	.14681	17,315	2,542	16,044	81,448	4.70
90-91	.15828	14,773	2,338	13,604	65,404	4.43
91-92	.17163	12,435	2,135	11,367	51,800	4.17
92-93	.18596	10,300	1,915	9,343	40,433	3.93
93-94	.20064	8,385	1,682	7,544	31,090	3.71
94-95	.21524	6,703	1,443	5,981	23,546	3.51
95-96	.22976	5,260	1,209	4,656	17,565	3.34
96-97	.24338	4,051	986	3,558	12,909	3.19
97-98	.25637	3,065	786	2,672	9,351	3.05
98-99	.26868	2,279	612	1,974	6,679	2.93
99-100	.28030	1,667	467	1,433	4,705	2.82
100-101	.29120	1,200	350	1,025	3,272	2.73
101-102	.30139	850	256	722	2,247	2.64
102-103	.31089	594	185	502	1,525	2.57
103-104	.31970	409	130	344	1,023	2.50
104-105	.32786	279	92	233	679	2.44
105-106	.33539	187	63	156	446	2.38
106-107	.34233	124	42	103	290	2.33
107-108	.34870	82	29	67	187	2.29
108-109	.35453	53	19	44	120	2.24
109-110	.35988	34	12	29	76	2.20

TABLE 2. LIFE TABLE FOR MALES: RHODE ISLAND, 1979-81

AGE IN YEARS	PROPORTION DYING	OF 100,000 BORN ALIVE		STATIONARY POPULATION		AVERAGE REMAINING LIFETIME
PERIOD OF LIFE BETWEEN TWO EXACT AGES STATED	PROPORTION OF PERSONS ALIVE AT BEGINNING OF YEAR OF AGE DYING DURING YEAR	NUMBER LIVING AT BEGINNING OF YEAR OF AGE	NUMBER DYING DURING YEAR OF AGE	IN YEAR OF AGE	IN THIS YEAR OF AGE AND ALL SUBSEQUENT YEARS	AVERAGE NUMBER OF YEARS OF LIFE REMAINING AT BEGINNING OF YEAR OF AGE
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
x to $x+1$	q_x	l_x	d_x	L_x	T_x	$\mathring{e}_x$
0-1	.01293	100,000	1,293	98,888	7,095,534	70.96
1-2	.00056	98,707	55	98,680	6,996,646	70.88
2-3	.00052	98,652	52	98,625	6,897,966	69.92
3-4	.00041	98,600	41	98,580	6,799,341	68.96
4-5	.00036	98,559	35	98,541	6,700,761	67.99
5-6	.00031	98,524	30	98,509	6,602,220	67.01
6-7	.00028	98,494	28	98,480	6,503,711	66.03
7-8	.00026	98,466	26	98,453	6,405,231	65.05
8-9	.00023	98,440	23	98,428	6,306,778	64.07
9-10	.00020	98,417	19	98,407	6,208,350	63.08
10-11	.00017	98,398	17	98,390	6,109,943	62.09
11-12	.00017	98,381	17	98,373	6,011,553	61.10
12-13	.00023	98,364	23	98,353	5,913,180	60.12
13-14	.00036	98,341	35	98,323	5,814,827	59.13
14-15	.00052	98,306	51	98,281	5,716,504	58.15
15-16	.00069	98,255	68	98,220	5,618,223	57.18
16-17	.00083	98,187	82	98,146	5,520,003	56.22
17-18	.00097	98,105	95	98,058	5,421,857	55.27
18-19	.00109	98,010	107	97,956	5,323,799	54.32
19-20	.00120	97,903	117	97,845	5,225,843	53.38
20-21	.00131	97,786	129	97,721	5,127,998	52.44
21-22	.00142	97,657	139	97,588	5,030,277	51.51
22-23	.00149	97,518	145	97,446	4,932,689	50.58
23-24	.00151	97,373	148	97,299	4,835,243	49.66
24-25	.00148	97,225	144	97,153	4,737,944	48.73
25-26	.00144	97,081	140	97,011	4,640,791	47.80
26-27	.00140	96,941	136	96,873	4,543,780	46.87
27-28	.00138	96,805	133	96,739	4,446,907	45.94
28-29	.00139	96,672	134	96,604	4,350,168	45.00
29-30	.00142	96,538	138	96,469	4,253,564	44.06
30-31	.00146	96,400	141	96,330	4,157,095	43.12
31-32	.00150	96,259	144	96,187	4,060,765	42.19
32-33	.00155	96,115	149	96,041	3,964,578	41.25
33-34	.00161	95,966	155	95,889	3,868,537	40.31
34-35	.00170	95,811	162	95,730	3,772,648	39.38
35-36	.00181	95,649	174	95,561	3,676,918	38.44
36-37	.00195	95,475	186	95,382	3,581,357	37.51
37-38	.00211	95,289	201	95,189	3,485,975	36.58
38-39	.00228	95,088	217	94,979	3,390,786	35.66
39-40	.00246	94,871	234	94,754	3,295,807	34.74
40-41	.00270	94,637	256	94,509	3,201,053	33.82
41-42	.00300	94,381	283	94,240	3,106,544	32.91
42-43	.00330	94,098	311	93,943	3,012,304	32.01
43-44	.00359	93,787	336	93,619	2,918,361	31.12
44-45	.00388	93,451	362	93,270	2,824,742	30.23
45-46	.00417	93,089	389	92,894	2,731,472	29.34
46-47	.00455	92,700	421	92,489	2,638,578	28.46
47-48	.00507	92,279	468	92,045	2,546,089	27.59
48-49	.00575	91,811	528	91,547	2,454,044	26.73
49-50	.00652	91,283	596	90,985	2,362,497	25.88
50-51	.00731	90,687	663	90,356	2,271,512	25.05
51-52	.00806	90,024	725	89,661	2,181,156	24.23
52-53	.00880	89,299	786	88,906	2,091,495	23.42
53-54	.00953	88,513	844	88,091	2,002,589	22.62
54-55	.01028	87,669	901	87,218	1,914,498	21.84

TABLE 2. LIFE TABLE FOR MALES: RHODE ISLAND, 1979-81--CON.

AGE IN YEARS	PROPORTION DYING	OF 100,000 BORN ALIVE		STATIONARY POPULATION		AVERAGE REMAINING LIFETIME
PERIOD OF LIFE BETWEEN TWO EXACT AGES STATED	PROPORTION OF PERSONS ALIVE AT BEGINNING OF YEAR OF AGE DYING DURING YEAR	NUMBER LIVING AT BEGINNING OF YEAR OF AGE	NUMBER DYING DURING YEAR OF AGE	IN YEAR OF AGE	IN THIS YEAR OF AGE AND ALL SUBSEQUENT YEARS	AVERAGE NUMBER OF YEARS OF LIFE REMAINING AT BEGINNING OF YEAR OF AGE
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
x to $x+1$	q_x	l_x	d_x	L_x	T_x	$\mathring{e}_x$
55-56	.01104	86,768	958	86,289	1,827,280	21.06
56-57	.01187	85,810	1,019	85,300	1,740,991	20.29
57-58	.01292	84,791	1,096	84,243	1,655,691	19.53
58-59	.01430	83,695	1,197	83,097	1,571,448	18.78
59-60	.01599	82,498	1,319	81,838	1,488,351	18.04
60-61	.01792	81,179	1,454	80,452	1,406,513	17.33
61-62	.01997	79,725	1,592	78,929	1,326,061	16.63
62-63	.02207	78,133	1,725	77,270	1,247,132	15.96
63-64	.02408	76,408	1,839	75,489	1,169,862	15.31
64-65	.02602	74,569	1,941	73,598	1,094,373	14.68
65-66	.02801	72,628	2,034	71,612	1,020,775	14.05
66-67	.03022	70,594	2,133	69,527	949,163	13.45
67-68	.03275	68,461	2,242	67,340	879,636	12.85
68-69	.03575	66,219	2,368	65,035	812,296	12.27
69-70	.03926	63,851	2,506	62,598	747,261	11.70
70-71	.04326	61,345	2,654	60,017	684,663	11.16
71-72	.04757	58,691	2,792	57,296	624,646	10.64
72-73	.05200	55,899	2,907	54,445	567,350	10.15
73-74	.05624	52,992	2,980	51,503	512,905	9.68
74-75	.06030	50,012	3,015	48,504	461,402	9.23
75-76	.06451	46,997	3,032	45,481	412,898	8.79
76-77	.06917	43,965	3,042	42,444	367,417	8.36
77-78	.07416	40,923	3,034	39,406	324,973	7.94
78-79	.07961	37,889	3,017	36,380	285,567	7.54
79-80	.08562	34,872	2,985	33,380	249,187	7.15
80-81	.09222	31,887	2,941	30,416	215,807	6.77
81-82	.09941	28,946	2,878	27,507	185,391	6.40
82-83	.10717	26,068	2,793	24,672	157,884	6.06
83-84	.11542	23,275	2,687	21,931	133,212	5.72
84-85	.12418	20,588	2,557	19,310	111,281	5.41
85-86	.13389	18,031	2,414	16,824	91,971	5.10
86-87	.14471	15,617	2,260	14,487	75,147	4.81
87-88	.15601	13,357	2,084	12,316	60,660	4.54
88-89	.16752	11,273	1,888	10,329	48,344	4.29
89-90	.17940	9,385	1,684	8,543	38,015	4.05
90-91	.19240	7,701	1,482	6,960	29,472	3.83
91-92	.20666	6,219	1,285	5,577	22,512	3.62
92-93	.22123	4,934	1,091	4,388	16,935	3.43
93-94	.23525	3,843	904	3,391	12,547	3.27
94-95	.24840	2,939	730	2,573	9,156	3.12
95-96	.26149	2,209	578	1,920	6,583	2.98
96-97	.27438	1,631	447	1,407	4,663	2.86
97-98	.28654	1,184	340	1,014	3,256	2.75
98-99	.29797	844	251	719	2,242	2.65
99-100	.30867	593	183	501	1,523	2.57
100-101	.31865	410	131	345	1,022	2.49
101-102	.32792	279	91	233	677	2.43
102-103	.33650	188	63	156	444	2.36
103-104	.34443	125	43	103	288	2.31
104-105	.35174	82	29	68	185	2.26
105-106	.35845	53	19	43	117	2.22
106-107	.36461	34	12	28	74	2.18
107-108	.37024	22	8	17	46	2.14
108-109	.37539	14	6	11	29	2.10
109-110	.38009	8	3	7	18	2.07

TABLE 3. LIFE TABLE FOR FEMALES: RHODE ISLAND, 1979-81

AGE IN YEARS	PROPORTION DYING	OF 100,000 BORN ALIVE		STATIONARY POPULATION		AVERAGE REMAINING LIFETIME
PERIOD OF LIFE BETWEEN TWO EXACT AGES STATED	PROPORTION OF PERSONS ALIVE AT BEGINNING OF YEAR OF AGE DYING DURING YEAR	NUMBER LIVING AT BEGINNING OF YEAR OF AGE	NUMBER DYING DURING YEAR OF AGE	IN YEAR OF AGE	IN THIS YEAR OF AGE AND ALL SUBSEQUENT YEARS	AVERAGE NUMBER OF YEARS OF LIFE REMAINING AT BEGINNING OF YEAR OF AGE
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
x to $x+1$	q_x	l_x	d_x	L_x	T_x	$\mathring{e}_x$
0-1	.01166	100,000	1,166	98,995	7,833,414	78.33
1-2	.00047	98,834	46	98,811	7,734,419	78.26
2-3	.00042	98,788	42	98,767	7,635,608	77.29
3-4	.00037	98,746	37	98,727	7,536,841	76.33
4-5	.00031	98,709	30	98,694	7,438,114	75.35
5-6	.00026	98,679	26	98,666	7,339,420	74.38
6-7	.00023	98,653	23	98,642	7,240,754	73.40
7-8	.00020	98,630	20	98,620	7,142,112	72.41
8-9	.00017	98,610	17	98,601	7,043,492	71.43
9-10	.00014	98,593	14	98,586	6,944,891	70.44
10-11	.00012	98,579	11	98,574	6,846,305	69.45
11-12	.00011	98,568	11	98,562	6,747,731	68.46
12-13	.00012	98,557	11	98,552	6,649,169	67.46
13-14	.00016	98,546	16	98,537	6,550,617	66.47
14-15	.00022	98,530	22	98,519	6,452,080	65.48
15-16	.00028	98,508	28	98,494	6,353,561	64.50
16-17	.00033	98,480	32	98,464	6,255,067	63.52
17-18	.00037	98,448	37	98,429	6,156,603	62.54
18-19	.00040	98,411	39	98,392	6,058,174	61.56
19-20	.00042	98,372	42	98,350	5,959,782	60.58
20-21	.00044	98,330	44	98,309	5,861,432	59.61
21-22	.00047	98,286	45	98,263	5,763,123	58.64
22-23	.00048	98,241	48	98,217	5,664,860	57.66
23-24	.00050	98,193	49	98,169	5,566,643	56.69
24-25	.00051	98,144	49	98,119	5,468,474	55.72
25-26	.00051	98,095	51	98,069	5,370,355	54.75
26-27	.00052	98,044	51	98,019	5,272,286	53.77
27-28	.00054	97,993	52	97,967	5,174,267	52.80
28-29	.00056	97,941	56	97,913	5,076,300	51.83
29-30	.00059	97,885	58	97,856	4,978,387	50.86
30-31	.00063	97,827	62	97,797	4,880,531	49.89
31-32	.00067	97,765	66	97,732	4,782,734	48.92
32-33	.00070	97,699	69	97,664	4,685,002	47.95
33-34	.00072	97,630	70	97,596	4,587,338	46.99
34-35	.00073	97,560	71	97,524	4,489,742	46.02
35-36	.00073	97,489	71	97,454	4,392,218	45.05
36-37	.00076	97,418	74	97,381	4,294,764	44.09
37-38	.00083	97,344	80	97,304	4,197,383	43.12
38-39	.00096	97,264	93	97,217	4,100,079	42.15
39-40	.00115	97,171	112	97,115	4,002,862	41.19
40-41	.00140	97,059	136	96,991	3,905,747	40.24
41-42	.00168	96,923	160	96,843	3,808,756	39.30
42-43	.00190	96,763	184	96,671	3,711,913	38.36
43-44	.00208	96,579	201	96,478	3,615,242	37.43
44-45	.00223	96,378	215	96,271	3,518,764	36.51
45-46	.00238	96,163	229	96,049	3,422,493	35.59
46-47	.00257	95,934	246	95,811	3,326,444	34.67
47-48	.00281	95,688	269	95,553	3,230,633	33.76
48-49	.00309	95,419	294	95,272	3,135,080	32.86
49-50	.00339	95,125	323	94,963	3,039,808	31.96
50-51	.00369	94,802	350	94,627	2,944,845	31.06
51-52	.00399	94,452	377	94,264	2,850,218	30.18
52-53	.00434	94,075	408	93,871	2,755,954	29.30
53-54	.00478	93,667	446	93,445	2,662,083	28.42
54-55	.00524	93,221	489	92,977	2,568,638	27.55

TABLE 3. LIFE TABLE FOR FEMALES: RHODE ISLAND, 1979-81--CON.

AGE IN YEARS	PROPORTION DYING	OF 100,000 BORN ALIVE		STATIONARY POPULATION		AVERAGE REMAINING LIFETIME
PERIOD OF LIFE BETWEEN TWO EXACT AGES STATED	PROPORTION OF PERSONS ALIVE AT BEGINNING OF YEAR OF AGE DYING DURING YEAR	NUMBER LIVING AT BEGINNING OF YEAR OF AGE	NUMBER DYING DURING YEAR OF AGE	IN YEAR OF AGE	IN THIS YEAR OF AGE AND ALL SUBSEQUENT YEARS	AVERAGE NUMBER OF YEARS OF LIFE REMAINING AT BEGINNING OF YEAR OF AGE
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
x to $x+1$	q_x	l_x	d_x	L_x	T_x	$\mathring{e}_x$
55-56	.00576	92,732	534	92,465	2,475,661	26.70
56-57	.00629	92,198	580	91,908	2,383,196	25.85
57-58	.00683	91,618	626	91,304	2,291,288	25.01
58-59	.00740	90,992	674	90,656	2,199,984	24.18
59-60	.00802	90,318	724	89,956	2,109,328	23.35
60-61	.00871	89,594	780	89,204	2,019,372	22.54
61-62	.00948	88,814	842	88,394	1,930,168	21.73
62-63	.01032	87,972	908	87,517	1,841,774	20.94
63-64	.01121	87,064	976	86,576	1,754,257	20.15
64-65	.01214	86,088	1,045	85,566	1,667,681	19.37
65-66	.01315	85,043	1,118	84,483	1,582,115	18.60
66-67	.01427	83,925	1,198	83,326	1,497,632	17.84
67-68	.01557	82,727	1,288	82,083	1,414,306	17.10
68-69	.01710	81,439	1,393	80,743	1,332,223	16.36
69-70	.01885	80,046	1,508	79,292	1,251,480	15.63
70-71	.02077	78,538	1,631	77,722	1,172,188	14.93
71-72	.02284	76,907	1,757	76,028	1,094,466	14.23
72-73	.02515	75,150	1,891	74,205	1,018,438	13.55
73-74	.02775	73,259	2,033	72,243	944,233	12.89
74-75	.03066	71,226	2,183	70,134	871,990	12.24
75-76	.03386	69,043	2,338	67,874	801,856	11.61
76-77	.03739	66,705	2,494	65,458	733,982	11.00
77-78	.04135	64,211	2,656	62,883	668,524	10.41
78-79	.04577	61,555	2,817	60,146	605,641	9.84
79-80	.05064	58,738	2,975	57,251	545,495	9.29
80-81	.05589	55,763	3,116	54,205	488,244	8.76
81-82	.06156	52,647	3,241	51,026	434,039	8.24
82-83	.06787	49,406	3,353	47,729	383,013	7.75
83-84	.07506	46,053	3,457	44,325	335,284	7.28
84-85	.08326	42,596	3,546	40,823	290,959	6.83
85-86	.09294	39,050	3,629	37,235	250,136	6.41
86-87	.10358	35,421	3,669	33,586	212,901	6.01
87-88	.11613	31,752	3,624	29,940	179,315	5.65
88-89	.12400	28,128	3,488	26,384	149,375	5.31
89-90	.13382	24,640	3,297	22,991	122,991	4.99
90-91	.14506	21,343	3,096	19,795	100,000	4.69
91-92	.15842	18,247	2,891	16,801	80,205	4.40
92-93	.17298	15,356	2,656	14,028	63,404	4.13
93-94	.18810	12,700	2,389	11,505	49,376	3.89
94-95	.20324	10,311	2,096	9,263	37,871	3.67
95-96	.21823	8,215	1,793	7,319	28,608	3.48
96-97	.23221	6,422	1,491	5,677	21,289	3.31
97-98	.24560	4,931	1,211	4,326	15,612	3.17
98-99	.25834	3,720	961	3,239	11,286	3.03
99-100	.27040	2,759	746	2,386	8,047	2.92
100-101	.28176	2,013	567	1,730	5,661	2.81
101-102	.29242	1,446	423	1,234	3,931	2.72
102-103	.30237	1,023	309	868	2,697	2.64
103-104	.31163	714	223	603	1,829	2.56
104-105	.32023	491	157	412	1,226	2.50
105-106	.32817	334	110	280	814	2.44
106-107	.33550	224	75	186	534	2.38
107-108	.34224	149	51	124	348	2.33
108-109	.34843	98	34	81	224	2.28
109-110	.35411	64	23	53	143	2.24

TABLE 4. LIFE TABLE FOR THE WHITE POPULATION: RHODE ISLAND, 1979-81

AGE IN YEARS	PROPORTION DYING	OF 100,000 BORN ALIVE		STATIONARY POPULATION		AVERAGE REMAINING LIFETIME
PERIOD OF LIFE BETWEEN TWO EXACT AGES STATED	PROPORTION OF PERSONS ALIVE AT BEGINNING OF YEAR OF AGE DYING DURING YEAR	NUMBER LIVING AT BEGINNING OF YEAR OF AGE	NUMBER DYING DURING YEAR OF AGE	IN YEAR OF AGE	IN THIS YEAR OF AGE AND ALL SUBSEQUENT YEARS	AVERAGE NUMBER OF YEARS OF LIFE REMAINING AT BEGINNING OF YEAR OF AGE
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
x to $x+1$	q_x	l_x	d_x	L_x	T_x	$\mathring{e}_x$
0-1	.01167	100,000	1,167	98,982	7,486,914	74.87
1-2	.00047	98,833	47	98,810	7,387,932	74.75
2-3	.00042	98,786	41	98,765	7,289,122	73.79
3-4	.00036	98,745	35	98,728	7,190,357	72.82
4-5	.00029	98,710	29	98,696	7,091,629	71.84
5-6	.00027	98,681	26	98,667	6,992,933	70.86
6-7	.00025	98,655	25	98,643	6,894,266	69.88
7-8	.00023	98,630	22	98,619	6,795,623	68.90
8-9	.00020	98,608	20	98,598	6,697,004	67.92
9-10	.00017	98,588	17	98,579	6,598,406	66.93
10-11	.00014	98,571	13	98,565	6,499,827	65.94
11-12	.00014	98,558	14	98,551	6,401,262	64.95
12-13	.00018	98,544	17	98,535	6,302,711	63.96
13-14	.00026	98,527	26	98,514	6,204,176	62.97
14-15	.00037	98,501	37	98,482	6,105,662	61.99
15-16	.00049	98,464	48	98,440	6,007,180	61.01
16-17	.00058	98,416	57	98,388	5,908,740	60.04
17-18	.00067	98,359	66	98,325	5,810,352	59.07
18-19	.00074	98,293	73	98,257	5,712,027	58.11
19-20	.00081	98,220	80	98,180	5,613,770	57.16
20-21	.00088	98,140	86	98,097	5,515,590	56.20
21-22	.00094	98,054	92	98,008	5,417,493	55.25
22-23	.00098	97,962	96	97,915	5,319,485	54.30
23-24	.00099	97,866	97	97,817	5,221,570	53.35
24-25	.00098	97,769	96	97,721	5,123,753	52.41
25-26	.00096	97,673	93	97,627	5,026,032	51.46
26-27	.00094	97,580	92	97,534	4,928,405	50.51
27-28	.00093	97,488	91	97,442	4,830,871	49.55
28-29	.00094	97,397	91	97,352	4,733,429	48.60
29-30	.00097	97,306	95	97,258	4,636,077	47.64
30-31	.00101	97,211	99	97,162	4,538,819	46.69
31-32	.00105	97,112	101	97,061	4,441,657	45.74
32-33	.00109	97,011	106	96,958	4,344,596	44.78
33-34	.00113	96,905	109	96,851	4,247,638	43.83
34-35	.00118	96,796	114	96,739	4,150,787	42.88
35-36	.00124	96,682	120	96,621	4,054,048	41.93
36-37	.00133	96,562	128	96,498	3,957,427	40.98
37-38	.00144	96,434	139	96,364	3,860,929	40.04
38-39	.00158	96,295	153	96,219	3,764,565	39.09
39-40	.00175	96,142	168	96,058	3,668,346	38.16
40-41	.00198	95,974	190	95,879	3,572,288	37.22
41-42	.00224	95,784	215	95,676	3,476,409	36.29
42-43	.00250	95,569	239	95,449	3,380,733	35.37
43-44	.00273	95,330	260	95,200	3,285,284	34.46
44-45	.00293	95,070	279	94,931	3,190,084	33.56
45-46	.00314	94,791	298	94,642	3,095,153	32.65
46-47	.00342	94,493	323	94,332	3,000,511	31.75
47-48	.00379	94,170	357	93,991	2,906,179	30.86
48-49	.00427	93,813	400	93,613	2,812,188	29.98
49-50	.00481	93,413	450	93,188	2,718,575	29.10
50-51	.00535	92,963	498	92,714	2,625,387	28.24
51-52	.00588	92,465	543	92,194	2,532,673	27.39
52-53	.00642	91,922	590	91,627	2,440,479	26.55
53-54	.00698	91,332	637	91,014	2,348,852	25.72
54-55	.00758	90,695	687	90,351	2,257,838	24.89

TABLE 4. LIFE TABLE FOR THE WHITE POPULATION: RHODE ISLAND, 1979-81—CON.

AGE IN YEARS	PROPORTION DYING	OF 100,000 BORN ALIVE		STATIONARY POPULATION		AVERAGE REMAINING LIFETIME
PERIOD OF LIFE BETWEEN TWO EXACT AGES STATED	PROPORTION OF PERSONS ALIVE AT BEGINNING OF YEAR OF AGE DYING DURING YEAR	NUMBER LIVING AT BEGINNING OF YEAR OF AGE	NUMBER DYING DURING YEAR OF AGE	IN YEAR OF AGE	IN THIS YEAR OF AGE AND ALL SUBSEQUENT YEARS	AVERAGE NUMBER OF YEARS OF LIFE REMAINING AT BEGINNING OF YEAR OF AGE
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
x to $x+1$	q_x	l_x	d_x	L_x	T_x	$\mathring{e}_x$
55-56	.00820	90,008	738	89,639	2,167,487	24.08
56-57	.00885	89,270	790	88,875	2,077,848	23.28
57-58	.00962	88,480	851	88,054	1,988,973	22.48
58-59	.01054	87,629	924	87,167	1,900,919	21.69
59-60	.01162	86,705	1,007	86,202	1,813,752	20.92
60-61	.01284	85,698	1,101	85,147	1,727,550	20.16
61-62	.01416	84,597	1,198	83,998	1,642,403	19.41
62-63	.01554	83,399	1,296	82,751	1,558,405	18.69
63-64	.01692	82,103	1,389	81,409	1,475,654	17.97
64-65	.01831	80,714	1,477	79,975	1,394,245	17.27
65-66	.01976	79,237	1,566	78,454	1,314,270	16.59
66-67	.02136	77,671	1,658	76,842	1,235,816	15.91
67-68	.02314	76,013	1,760	75,133	1,158,974	15.25
68-69	.02519	74,253	1,870	73,318	1,083,841	14.60
69-70	.02751	72,383	1,992	71,387	1,010,523	13.96
70-71	.03006	70,391	2,116	69,334	939,136	13.34
71-72	.03280	68,275	2,239	67,155	869,802	12.74
72-73	.03569	66,036	2,357	64,858	802,647	12.15
73-74	.03872	63,679	2,465	62,447	737,789	11.59
74-75	.04190	61,214	2,565	59,931	675,342	11.03
75-76	.04532	58,649	2,658	57,320	615,411	10.49
76-77	.04909	55,991	2,749	54,616	558,091	9.97
77-78	.05325	53,242	2,835	51,824	503,475	9.46
78-79	.05787	50,407	2,917	48,948	451,651	8.96
79-80	.06295	47,490	2,990	45,995	402,703	8.48
80-81	.06847	44,500	3,047	42,977	356,708	8.02
81-82	.07446	41,453	3,087	39,910	313,731	7.57
82-83	.08103	38,366	3,108	36,812	273,821	7.14
83-84	.08829	35,258	3,113	33,701	237,009	6.72
84-85	.09635	32,145	3,097	30,597	203,308	6.32
85-86	.10569	29,048	3,070	27,512	172,711	5.95
86-87	.11606	25,978	3,015	24,471	145,199	5.59
87-88	.12660	22,963	2,907	21,509	120,728	5.26
88-89	.13685	20,056	2,745	18,684	99,219	4.95
89-90	.14727	17,311	2,549	16,036	80,535	4.65
90-91	.15915	14,762	2,350	13,587	64,499	4.37
91-92	.17302	12,412	2,147	11,339	50,912	4.10
92-93	.18796	10,265	1,929	9,300	39,573	3.86
93-94	.20331	8,336	1,695	7,488	30,273	3.63
94-95	.21873	6,641	1,453	5,915	22,785	3.43
95-96	.23432	5,188	1,215	4,580	16,870	3.25
96-97	.24900	3,973	990	3,478	12,290	3.09
97-98	.26304	2,983	784	2,591	8,812	2.95
98-99	.27638	2,199	608	1,895	6,221	2.83
99-100	.28900	1,591	460	1,361	4,326	2.72
100-101	.30087	1,131	340	961	2,965	2.62
101-102	.31200	791	247	668	2,004	2.53
102-103	.32238	544	175	456	1,336	2.46
103-104	.33203	369	123	308	880	2.39
104-105	.34098	246	84	204	572	2.32
105-106	.34926	162	56	134	368	2.27
106-107	.35688	106	38	87	234	2.22
107-108	.36390	68	25	55	147	2.17
108-109	.37033	43	16	35	92	2.13
109-110	.37623	27	10	22	57	2.08

TABLE 5. LIFE TABLE FOR WHITE MALES: RHODE ISLAND, 1979-81

AGE IN YEARS	PROPORTION DYING	OF 100,000 BORN ALIVE		STATIONARY POPULATION		AVERAGE REMAINING LIFETIME
PERIOD OF LIFE BETWEEN TWO EXACT AGES STATED	PROPORTION OF PERSONS ALIVE AT BEGINNING OF YEAR OF AGE DYING DURING YEAR	NUMBER LIVING AT BEGINNING OF YEAR OF AGE	NUMBER DYING DURING YEAR OF AGE	IN YEAR OF AGE	IN THIS YEAR OF AGE AND ALL SUBSEQUENT YEARS	AVERAGE NUMBER OF YEARS OF LIFE REMAINING AT BEGINNING OF YEAR OF AGE
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
x to $x+1$	q_x	l_x	d_x	L_x	T_x	$\mathring{e}_x$
0-1	.01222	100,000	1,222	98,934	7,106,300	71.06
1-2	.00049	98,778	49	98,754	7,007,366	70.94
2-3	.00044	98,729	43	98,707	6,908,612	69.98
3-4	.00038	98,686	38	98,667	6,809,905	69.01
4-5	.00032	98,648	31	98,633	6,711,238	68.03
5-6	.00029	98,617	29	98,602	6,612,605	67.05
6-7	.00028	98,588	27	98,575	6,514,003	66.07
7-8	.00026	98,561	26	98,548	6,415,428	65.09
8-9	.00023	98,535	23	98,524	6,316,880	64.11
9-10	.00019	98,512	19	98,502	6,218,356	63.12
10-11	.00016	98,493	16	98,485	6,119,854	62.13
11-12	.00017	98,477	16	98,469	6,021,369	61.14
12-13	.00023	98,461	23	98,449	5,922,900	60.16
13-14	.00036	98,438	35	98,421	5,824,451	59.17
14-15	.00053	98,403	52	98,377	5,726,030	58.19
15-16	.00070	98,351	70	98,316	5,627,653	57.22
16-17	.00086	98,281	84	98,239	5,529,337	56.26
17-18	.00099	98,197	97	98,148	5,431,098	55.31
18-19	.00111	98,100	109	98,045	5,332,950	54.36
19-20	.00122	97,991	120	97,931	5,234,905	53.42
20-21	.00133	97,871	129	97,807	5,136,974	52.49
21-22	.00143	97,742	140	97,671	5,039,167	51.56
22-23	.00150	97,602	147	97,529	4,941,496	50.63
23-24	.00151	97,455	147	97,382	4,843,967	49.70
24-25	.00148	97,308	144	97,236	4,746,585	48.78
25-26	.00144	97,164	140	97,094	4,649,349	47.85
26-27	.00140	97,024	136	96,956	4,552,255	46.92
27-28	.00137	96,888	133	96,821	4,455,299	45.98
28-29	.00138	96,755	133	96,689	4,358,478	45.05
29-30	.00141	96,622	136	96,554	4,261,789	44.11
30-31	.00144	96,486	139	96,416	4,165,235	43.17
31-32	.00147	96,347	142	96,276	4,068,819	42.23
32-33	.00152	96,205	145	96,133	3,972,543	41.29
33-34	.00158	96,060	152	95,984	3,876,410	40.35
34-35	.00167	95,908	160	95,827	3,780,426	39.42
35-36	.00179	95,748	172	95,662	3,684,599	38.48
36-37	.00194	95,576	185	95,483	3,588,937	37.55
37-38	.00209	95,391	199	95,292	3,493,454	36.62
38-39	.00224	95,192	214	95,084	3,398,162	35.70
39-40	.00240	94,978	228	94,864	3,303,078	34.78
40-41	.00261	94,750	247	94,627	3,208,214	33.86
41-42	.00288	94,503	272	94,367	3,113,587	32.95
42-43	.00316	94,231	298	94,081	3,019,220	32.04
43-44	.00343	93,933	322	93,772	2,925,139	31.14
44-45	.00370	93,611	347	93,438	2,831,367	30.25
45-46	.00398	93,264	371	93,078	2,737,929	29.36
46-47	.00435	92,893	404	92,691	2,644,851	28.47
47-48	.00488	92,489	451	92,264	2,552,160	27.59
48-49	.00560	92,038	515	91,780	2,459,896	26.73
49-50	.00642	91,523	587	91,230	2,368,116	25.87
50-51	.00726	90,936	660	90,605	2,276,886	25.04
51-52	.00806	90,276	728	89,912	2,186,281	24.22
52-53	.00882	89,548	789	89,154	2,096,369	23.41
53-54	.00955	88,759	848	88,335	2,007,215	22.61
54-55	.01029	87,911	904	87,459	1,918,880	21.83

TABLE 5. LIFE TABLE FOR WHITE MALES: RHODE ISLAND, 1979-81--CON.

AGE IN YEARS	PROPORTION DYING	OF 100,000 BORN ALIVE		STATIONARY POPULATION		AVERAGE REMAINING LIFETIME
PERIOD OF LIFE BETWEEN TWO EXACT AGES STATED	PROPORTION OF PERSONS ALIVE AT BEGINNING OF YEAR OF AGE DYING DURING YEAR	NUMBER LIVING AT BEGINNING OF YEAR OF AGE	NUMBER DYING DURING YEAR OF AGE	IN YEAR OF AGE	IN THIS YEAR OF AGE AND ALL SUBSEQUENT YEARS	AVERAGE NUMBER OF YEARS OF LIFE REMAINING AT BEGINNING OF YEAR OF AGE
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
x to $x+1$	q_x	l_x	d_x	L_x	T_x	$\mathring{e}_x$
55-56	.01102	87,007	959	86,527	1,831,421	21.05
56-57	.01183	86,048	1,019	85,539	1,744,894	20.28
57-58	.01287	85,029	1,094	84,482	1,659,355	19.52
58-59	.01424	83,935	1,196	83,337	1,574,873	18.76
59-60	.01592	82,739	1,317	82,081	1,491,536	18.03
60-61	.01785	81,422	1,454	80,695	1,409,455	17.31
61-62	.01989	79,968	1,590	79,173	1,328,760	16.62
62-63	.02199	78,378	1,724	77,516	1,249,587	15.94
63-64	.02401	76,654	1,840	75,734	1,172,071	15.29
64-65	.02599	74,814	1,945	73,841	1,096,337	14.65
65-66	.02802	72,869	2,042	71,849	1,022,496	14.03
66-67	.03029	70,827	2,145	69,754	950,647	13.42
67-68	.03285	68,682	2,256	67,555	880,893	12.83
68-69	.03585	66,426	2,381	65,235	813,338	12.24
69-70	.03932	64,045	2,518	62,786	748,103	11.68
70-71	.04327	61,527	2,663	60,196	685,317	11.14
71-72	.04753	58,864	2,798	57,465	625,121	10.62
72-73	.05192	56,066	2,911	54,611	567,656	10.12
73-74	.05617	53,155	2,986	51,662	513,045	9.65
74-75	.06028	50,169	3,024	48,657	461,383	9.20
75-76	.06457	47,145	3,044	45,623	412,726	8.75
76-77	.06930	44,101	3,056	42,572	367,103	8.32
77-78	.07438	41,045	3,053	39,519	324,531	7.91
78-79	.07994	37,992	3,037	36,473	285,012	7.50
79-80	.08608	34,955	3,009	33,450	248,539	7.11
80-81	.09287	31,946	2,967	30,462	215,089	6.73
81-82	.10028	28,979	2,906	27,526	184,627	6.37
82-83	.10822	26,073	2,822	24,662	157,101	6.03
83-84	.11647	23,251	2,708	21,898	132,439	5.70
84-85	.12505	20,543	2,569	19,258	110,541	5.38
85-86	.13434	17,974	2,414	16,767	91,283	5.08
86-87	.14474	15,560	2,253	14,434	74,516	4.79
87-88	.15581	13,307	2,073	12,271	60,082	4.51
88-89	.16742	11,234	1,881	10,293	47,811	4.26
89-90	.17973	9,353	1,681	8,513	37,518	4.01
90-91	.19340	7,672	1,484	6,930	29,005	3.78
91-92	.20843	6,188	1,290	5,544	22,075	3.57
92-93	.22376	4,898	1,096	4,350	16,531	3.37
93-94	.23844	3,802	906	3,349	12,181	3.20
94-95	.25224	2,896	731	2,531	8,832	3.05
95-96	.26617	2,165	576	1,877	6,301	2.91
96-97	.28001	1,589	445	1,366	4,424	2.78
97-98	.29311	1,144	335	977	3,058	2.67
98-99	.30545	809	247	685	2,081	2.57
99-100	.31703	562	178	473	1,396	2.49
100-101	.32784	384	126	320	923	2.41
101-102	.33791	258	87	215	603	2.34
102-103	.34724	171	60	141	388	2.28
103-104	.35588	111	39	91	247	2.22
104-105	.36384	72	26	59	156	2.17
105-106	.37117	46	17	37	97	2.12
106-107	.37790	29	11	23	60	2.08
107-108	.38407	18	7	15	37	2.04
108-109	.38971	11	4	9	22	2.01
109-110	.39486	7	3	5	13	1.97

TABLE 6. LIFE TABLE FOR WHITE FEMALES: RHODE ISLAND, 1979-81

AGE IN YEARS	PROPORTION DYING	OF 100,000 BORN ALIVE		STATIONARY POPULATION		AVERAGE REMAINING LIFETIME
PERIOD OF LIFE BETWEEN TWO EXACT AGES STATED	PROPORTION OF PERSONS ALIVE AT BEGINNING OF YEAR OF AGE DYING DURING YEAR	NUMBER LIVING AT BEGINNING OF YEAR OF AGE	NUMBER DYING DURING YEAR OF AGE	IN YEAR OF AGE	IN THIS YEAR OF AGE AND ALL SUBSEQUENT YEARS	AVERAGE NUMBER OF YEARS OF LIFE REMAINING AT BEGINNING OF YEAR OF AGE
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
x to $x+1$	q_x	l_x	d_x	L_x	T_x	$\mathring{e}_x$
0-1	.01108	100,000	1,108	99,033	7,844,951	78.45
1-2	.00045	98,892	45	98,870	7,745,918	78.33
2-3	.00039	98,847	38	98,828	7,647,048	77.36
3-4	.00033	98,809	33	98,792	7,548,220	76.39
4-5	.00027	98,776	26	98,763	7,449,428	75.42
5-6	.00024	98,750	25	98,737	7,350,665	74.44
6-7	.00022	98,725	21	98,715	7,251,928	73.46
7-8	.00019	98,704	19	98,695	7,153,213	72.47
8-9	.00017	98,685	16	98,676	7,054,518	71.49
9-10	.00014	98,669	14	98,662	6,955,842	70.50
10-11	.00012	98,655	12	98,649	6,857,180	69.51
11-12	.00011	98,643	10	98,638	6,758,531	68.51
12-13	.00012	98,633	12	98,627	6,659,893	67.52
13-14	.00016	98,621	16	98,612	6,561,266	66.53
14-15	.00021	98,605	21	98,595	6,462,654	65.54
15-16	.00026	98,584	26	98,571	6,364,059	64.55
16-17	.00031	98,558	30	98,542	6,265,488	63.57
17-18	.00035	98,528	35	98,511	6,166,946	62.59
18-19	.00038	98,493	37	98,474	6,068,435	61.61
19-20	.00041	98,456	40	98,436	5,969,961	60.64
20-21	.00044	98,416	43	98,394	5,871,525	59.66
21-22	.00047	98,373	46	98,349	5,773,131	58.69
22-23	.00048	98,327	48	98,303	5,674,782	57.71
23-24	.00049	98,279	48	98,255	5,576,479	56.74
24-25	.00049	98,231	49	98,207	5,478,224	55.77
25-26	.00049	98,182	48	98,158	5,380,017	54.80
26-27	.00049	98,134	48	98,110	5,281,859	53.82
27-28	.00050	98,086	49	98,061	5,183,749	52.85
28-29	.00052	98,037	51	98,012	5,085,688	51.88
29-30	.00055	97,986	54	97,959	4,987,676	50.90
30-31	.00059	97,932	58	97,903	4,889,717	49.93
31-32	.00063	97,874	62	97,843	4,791,814	48.96
32-33	.00066	97,812	65	97,780	4,693,971	47.99
33-34	.00068	97,747	67	97,714	4,596,191	47.02
34-35	.00070	97,680	68	97,646	4,498,477	46.05
35-36	.00071	97,612	69	97,578	4,400,831	45.08
36-37	.00074	97,543	72	97,507	4,303,253	44.12
37-38	.00082	97,471	80	97,431	4,205,746	43.15
38-39	.00095	97,391	93	97,344	4,108,315	42.18
39-40	.00114	97,298	111	97,243	4,010,971	41.22
40-41	.00138	97,187	134	97,120	3,913,728	40.27
41-42	.00164	97,053	160	96,972	3,816,608	39.33
42-43	.00188	96,893	182	96,802	3,719,636	38.39
43-44	.00207	96,711	200	96,611	3,622,834	37.46
44-45	.00221	96,511	214	96,404	3,526,223	36.54
45-46	.00236	96,297	227	96,184	3,429,819	35.62
46-47	.00256	96,070	246	95,947	3,333,635	34.70
47-48	.00278	95,824	266	95,690	3,237,688	33.79
48-49	.00305	95,558	292	95,412	3,141,998	32.88
49-50	.00334	95,266	318	95,107	3,046,586	31.98
50-51	.00362	94,948	343	94,777	2,951,479	31.09
51-52	.00398	94,605	370	94,420	2,856,702	30.20
52-53	.00424	94,235	399	94,035	2,762,282	29.31
53-54	.00466	93,836	438	93,617	2,668,247	28.44
54-55	.00514	93,398	479	93,159	2,574,630	27.57

TABLE 6. LIFE TABLE FOR WHITE FEMALES: RHODE ISLAND, 1979-81--CON.

AGE IN YEARS	PROPORTION DYING	OF 100,000 BORN ALIVE		STATIONARY POPULATION		AVERAGE REMAINING LIFETIME
PERIOD OF LIFE BETWEEN TWO EXACT AGES STATED	PROPORTION OF PERSONS ALIVE AT BEGINNING OF YEAR OF AGE DYING DURING YEAR	NUMBER LIVING AT BEGINNING OF YEAR OF AGE	NUMBER DYING DURING YEAR OF AGE	IN YEAR OF AGE	IN THIS YEAR OF AGE AND ALL SUBSEQUENT YEARS	AVERAGE NUMBER OF YEARS OF LIFE REMAINING AT BEGINNING OF YEAR OF AGE
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
x to $x+1$	q_x	l_x	d_x	L_x	T_x	$\mathring{e}_x$
55-56	.00566	92,919	526	92,655	2,481,471	26.71
56-57	.00618	92,393	571	92,107	2,388,816	25.85
57-58	.00672	91,822	617	91,514	2,296,709	25.01
58-59	.00727	91,205	663	90,873	2,205,195	24.18
59-60	.00786	90,542	711	90,187	2,114,322	23.35
60-61	.00852	89,831	766	89,448	2,024,135	22.53
61-62	.00927	89,065	826	88,652	1,934,687	21.72
62-63	.01012	88,239	892	87,793	1,846,035	20.92
63-64	.01104	87,347	965	86,865	1,758,242	20.13
64-65	.01204	86,382	1,040	85,862	1,671,377	19.35
65-66	.01312	85,342	1,120	84,782	1,585,515	18.58
66-67	.01431	84,222	1,205	83,620	1,500,733	17.82
67-68	.01566	83,017	1,300	82,367	1,417,113	17.07
68-69	.01720	81,717	1,405	81,015	1,334,746	16.33
69-70	.01894	80,312	1,521	79,551	1,253,731	15.61
70-71	.02085	78,791	1,643	77,969	1,174,180	14.90
71-72	.02291	77,148	1,768	76,265	1,096,211	14.21
72-73	.02520	75,380	1,899	74,431	1,019,946	13.53
73-74	.02775	73,481	2,039	72,461	945,515	12.87
74-75	.03060	71,442	2,186	70,349	873,054	12.22
75-76	.03373	69,256	2,336	68,089	802,705	11.59
76-77	.03719	66,920	2,488	65,676	734,616	10.98
77-78	.04113	64,432	2,650	63,106	668,940	10.38
78-79	.04561	61,782	2,818	60,373	605,834	9.81
79-80	.05061	58,964	2,984	57,472	545,461	9.25
80-81	.05602	55,980	3,136	54,412	487,989	8.72
81-82	.06185	52,844	3,268	51,210	433,577	8.20
82-83	.06828	49,576	3,385	47,883	382,367	7.71
83-84	.07551	46,191	3,488	44,447	334,484	7.24
84-85	.08368	42,703	3,573	40,916	290,037	6.79
85-86	.09325	39,130	3,649	37,305	249,121	6.37
86-87	.10381	35,481	3,684	33,639	211,816	5.97
87-88	.11434	31,797	3,635	29,980	178,177	5.60
88-89	.12430	28,162	3,501	26,411	148,197	5.26
89-90	.13431	24,661	3,312	23,005	121,786	4.94
90-91	.14583	21,349	3,113	19,792	98,781	4.63
91-92	.15958	18,236	2,911	16,781	78,989	4.33
92-93	.17464	15,325	2,676	13,987	62,208	4.06
93-94	.19037	12,649	2,408	11,445	48,221	3.81
94-95	.20629	10,241	2,113	9,185	36,776	3.59
95-96	.22228	8,128	1,806	7,225	27,591	3.39
96-97	.23729	6,322	1,500	5,571	20,366	3.22
97-98	.25173	4,822	1,214	4,215	14,795	3.07
98-99	.26551	3,608	958	3,129	10,580	2.93
99-100	.27859	2,650	738	2,280	7,451	2.81
100-101	.29094	1,912	557	1,634	5,171	2.70
101-102	.30255	1,355	410	1,150	3,537	2.61
102-103	.31342	945	296	798	2,387	2.52
103-104	.32355	649	210	544	1,589	2.45
104-105	.33297	439	146	366	1,045	2.38
105-106	.34168	293	100	242	679	2.32
106-107	.34973	193	68	160	437	2.26
107-108	.35715	125	44	102	277	2.21
108-109	.36397	81	30	66	175	2.17
109-110	.37022	51	19	42	109	2.12

TABLE 7. STANDARD ERRORS OF THE PROBABILITY OF DYING: RHODE ISLAND, 1979-81

EXACT AGE IN YEARS	TOTAL			WHITE			ALL OTHER					
							TOTAL			BLACK		
	BOTH SEXES	MALE	FEMALE	BOTH SEXES	MALE	FEMALE	BOTH SEXES	MALE	FEMALE	BOTH SEXES	MALE	FEMALE
0.....	.000578	.000824	.000810	.000591	.000840	.000828	*	*	*	*	*	*
1.....	.000122	.000178	.000165	.000121	.000173	.000169	*	*	*	*	*	*
2.....	.000118	.000175	.000159	.000115	.000167	.000159	*	*	*	*	*	*
3.....	.000109	.000156	.000151	.000108	.000156	.000149	*	*	*	*	*	*
4.....	.000101	.000145	.000139	.000098	.000143	.000134	*	*	*	*	*	*
5.....	.000091	.000132	.000125	.000091	.000132	.000125	*	*	*	*	*	*
6.....	.000085	.000125	.000115	.000086	.000128	.000116	*	*	*	*	*	*
7.....	.000080	.000118	.000106	.000081	.000122	.000107	*	*	*	*	*	*
8.....	.000073	.000109	.000096	.000075	.000113	.000098	*	*	*	*	*	*
9.....	.000065	.000098	.000086	.000067	.000101	.000088	*	*	*	*	*	*
10.....	.000059	.000089	.000076	.000060	.000091	.000079	*	*	*	*	*	*
11.....	.000057	.000085	.000071	.000059	.000090	.000075	*	*	*	*	*	*
12.....	.000063	.000101	.000075	.000065	.000103	.000077	*	*	*	*	*	*
13.....	.000075	.000123	.000085	.000077	.000127	.000086	*	*	*	*	*	*
14.....	.000088	.000146	.000096	.000090	.000151	.000096	*	*	*	*	*	*
15.....	.000098	.000164	.000105	.000100	.000170	.000105	*	*	*	*	*	*
16.....	.000105	.000177	.000112	.000108	.000184	.000111	*	*	*	*	*	*
17.....	.000111	.000189	.000117	.000114	.000196	.000116	*	*	*	*	*	*
18.....	.000116	.000199	.000120	.000119	.000206	.000120	*	*	*	*	*	*
19.....	.000120	.000209	.000123	.000124	.000216	.000124	*	*	*	*	*	*
20.....	.000125	.000219	.000125	.000129	.000226	.000128	*	*	*	*	*	*
21.....	.000130	.000228	.000128	.000133	.000235	.000132	*	*	*	*	*	*
22.....	.000134	.000236	.000132	.000137	.000242	.000135	*	*	*	*	*	*
23.....	.000136	.000240	.000135	.000140	.000246	.000138	*	*	*	*	*	*
24.....	.000138	.000242	.000139	.000142	.000249	.000141	*	*	*	*	*	*
25.....	.000141	.000244	.000143	.000143	.000251	.000144	*	*	*	*	*	*
26.....	.000143	.000247	.000148	.000145	.000253	.000148	*	*	*	*	*	*
27.....	.000146	.000249	.000154	.000148	.000255	.000152	*	*	*	*	*	*
28.....	.000148	.000252	.000159	.000150	.000258	.000157	*	*	*	*	*	*
29.....	.000151	.000256	.000164	.000153	.000261	.000162	*	*	*	*	*	*
30.....	.000154	.000259	.000169	.000155	.000263	.000167	*	*	*	*	*	*
31.....	.000158	.000263	.000175	.000159	.000267	.000174	*	*	*	*	*	*
32.....	.000162	.000271	.000181	.000163	.000274	.000180	*	*	*	*	*	*
33.....	.000168	.000282	.000186	.000170	.000285	.000186	*	*	*	*	*	*
34.....	.000176	.000298	.000193	.000178	.000302	.000193	*	*	*	*	*	*
35.....	.000186	.000318	.000199	.000189	.000323	.000200	*	*	*	*	*	*
36.....	.000198	.000341	.000208	.000201	.000346	.000210	*	*	*	*	*	*
37.....	.000212	.000365	.000223	.000215	.000371	.000227	*	*	*	*	*	*
38.....	.000228	.000389	.000246	.000231	.000394	.000251	*	*	*	*	*	*
39.....	.000246	.000414	.000276	.000249	.000417	.000281	*	*	*	*	*	*
40.....	.000268	.000443	.000310	.000271	.000445	.000315	*	*	*	*	*	*
41.....	.000291	.000477	.000344	.000294	.000478	.000351	*	*	*	*	*	*
42.....	.000312	.000508	.000373	.000315	.000509	.000381	*	*	*	*	*	*
43.....	.000329	.000534	.000394	.000332	.000534	.000402	*	*	*	*	*	*
44.....	.000342	.000557	.000408	.000344	.000556	.000416	*	*	*	*	*	*
45.....	.000354	.000578	.000421	.000356	.000577	.000429	*	*	*	*	*	*
46.....	.000367	.000602	.000436	.000370	.000600	.000444	*	*	*	*	*	*
47.....	.000383	.000630	.000451	.000385	.000630	.000458	*	*	*	*	*	*
48.....	.000398	.000660	.000464	.000401	.000663	.000470	*	*	*	*	*	*
49.....	.000412	.000688	.000476	.000416	.000695	.000481	*	*	*	*	*	*
50.....	.000424	.000712	.000484	.000429	.000723	.000488	*	*	*	*	*	*
51.....	.000435	.000734	.000493	.000440	.000746	.000496	*	*	*	*	*	*
52.....	.000446	.000754	.000505	.000452	.000768	.000508	*	*	*	*	*	*
53.....	.000460	.000777	.000523	.000466	.000790	.000525	*	*	*	*	*	*
54.....	.000476	.000802	.000545	.000482	.000814	.000547	*	*	*	*	*	*

TABLE 7. STANDARD ERRORS OF THE PROBABILITY OF DYING: RHODE ISLAND, 1979-81--CON.

EXACT AGE IN YEARS	TOTAL			WHITE			ALL OTHER					
							TOTAL			BLACK		
	BOTH SEXES	MALE	FEMALE	BOTH SEXES	MALE	FEMALE	BOTH SEXES	MALE	FEMALE	BOTH SEXES	MALE	FEMALE
55.....	.000493	.000827	.000568	.000497	.000838	.000570	*	*	*	*	*	*
56.....	.000510	.000854	.000590	.000514	.000864	.000592	*	*	*	*	*	*
57.....	.000532	.000892	.000614	.000536	.000902	.000617	*	*	*	*	*	*
58.....	.000560	.000947	.000642	.000564	.000956	.000644	*	*	*	*	*	*
59.....	.000595	.001016	.000675	.000599	.001025	.000676	*	*	*	*	*	*
60.....	.000635	.001095	.000711	.000639	.001104	.000713	*	*	*	*	*	*
61.....	.000677	.001178	.000752	.000682	.001188	.000753	*	*	*	*	*	*
62.....	.000720	.001262	.000794	.000725	.001272	.000796	*	*	*	*	*	*
63.....	.000760	.001340	.000835	.000766	.001351	.000839	*	*	*	*	*	*
64.....	.000798	.001413	.000877	.000806	.001427	.000883	*	*	*	*	*	*
65.....	.000838	.001489	.000920	.000847	.001505	.000930	*	*	*	*	*	*
66.....	.000883	.001576	.000969	.000893	.001594	.000981	*	*	*	*	*	*
67.....	.000933	.001677	.001025	.000945	.001697	.001038	*	*	*	*	*	*
68.....	.000993	.001799	.001089	.001005	.001821	.001103	*	*	*	*	*	*
69.....	.001061	.001945	.001161	.001073	.001967	.001175	*	*	*	*	*	*
70.....	.001137	.002114	.001238	.001148	.002134	.001252	*	*	*	*	*	*
71.....	.001218	.002298	.001321	.001229	.002318	.001335	*	*	*	*	*	*
72.....	.001304	.002491	.001413	.001316	.002512	.001427	*	*	*	*	*	*
73.....	.001396	.002684	.001516	.001408	.002706	.001530	*	*	*	*	*	*
74.....	.001494	.002876	.001633	.001507	.002901	.001646	*	*	*	*	*	*
75.....	.001602	.003082	.001762	.001615	.003112	.001775	*	*	*	*	*	*
76.....	.001721	.003317	.001904	.001736	.003351	.001916	*	*	*	*	*	*
77.....	.001853	.003578	.002061	.001869	.003618	.002074	*	*	*	*	*	*
78.....	.001999	.003876	.002232	.002018	.003922	.002248	*	*	*	*	*	*
79.....	.002160	.004218	.002419	.002182	.004272	.002439	*	*	*	*	*	*
80.....	.002339	.004609	.002621	.002364	.004673	.002646	*	*	*	*	*	*
81.....	.002538	.005053	.002846	.002568	.005129	.002875	*	*	*	*	*	*
82.....	.002766	.005554	.003103	.002800	.005642	.003136	*	*	*	*	*	*
83.....	.003031	.006115	.003408	.003067	.006210	.003443	*	*	*	*	*	*
84.....	.003341	.006747	.003769	.003378	.006843	.003806	*	*	*	*	*	*
85.....	.003709	.007480	.004200	.003746	.007589	.004238	*	*	*	*	*	*
86.....	.004138	.008347	.004697	.004174	.008429	.004738	*	*	*	*	*	*
87.....	.004627	.009355	.005259	.004666	.009435	.005304	*	*	*	*	*	*
88.....	.005186	.010536	.005892	.005232	.010628	.005945	*	*	*	*	*	*
89.....	.005846	.011944	.006634	.005904	.012068	.006700	*	*	*	*	*	*
90.....	.006681	.013700	.007584	.006760	.013878	.007669	*	*	*	*	*	*
91.....	.007761	.015921	.008821	.007870	.016173	.008936	*	*	*	*	*	*
92.....	.009089	.018651	.010343	.009237	.019005	.010497	*	*	*	*	*	*
93.....	.010631	.021881	.012099	.010823	.022356	.012298	*	*	*	*	*	*
94.....	.012375	.025637	.014063	.012615	.026249	.014309	*	*	*	*	*	*
95.....	.014281	.029907	.016168	.014345	.030348	.016185	*	*	*	*	*	*
96.....	.016882	.035501	.019094	.017038	.036185	.019207	*	*	*	*	*	*
97.....	.019747	.042726	.022214	.020018	.043951	.022437	*	*	*	*	*	*
98.....	.023248	.051167	.026008	.023685	.052896	.026392	*	*	*	*	*	*
99.....	.027545	.061680	.030644	.028222	.064121	.031263	*	*	*	*	*	*
100.....	.032843	.074826	.036336	.033864	.078274	.037291	*	*	*	*	*	*
101.....	.039399	.091331	.043353	.040912	.096199	.044789	*	*	*	*	*	*
102.....	.047550	.112131	.052038	.049744	.119000	.056159	*	*	*	*	*	*
103.....	.057715	.138438	.062829	.060891	.148120	.065918	*	*	*	*	*	*
104.....	.070435	.171818	.076283	.074993	.185453	.080737	*	*	*	*	*	*
105.....	.086406	.214308	.093113	.092904	.233489	.099484	*	*	*	*	*	*
106.....	.106519	.268551	.114234	.115734	.295505	.123288	*	*	*	*	*	*
107.....	.131920	.337989	.140817	.144931	.375825	.153618	*	*	*	*	*	*
108.....	.164086	.427103	.174366	.182387	.480161	.192388	*	*	*	*	*	*
109.....	.204916	.541740	.216815	.230582	.616067	.242099	*	*	*	*	*	*

TABLE 8. STANDARD ERRORS OF THE AVERAGE REMAINING LIFETIME: RHODE ISLAND, 1979-81

EXACT AGE IN YEARS	TOTAL			WHITE			ALL OTHER					
							TOTAL			BLACK		
	BOTH SEXES	MALE	FEMALE	BOTH SEXES	MALE	FEMALE	BOTH SEXES	MALE	FEMALE	BOTH SEXES	MALE	FEMALE
0	.093	.130	.127	.094	.132	.128	*	*	*	*	*	*
1	.083	.117	.111	.084	.119	.112	*	*	*	*	*	*
2	.083	.117	.110	.084	.118	.111	*	*	*	*	*	*
3	.082	.116	.109	.083	.118	.110	*	*	*	*	*	*
4	.082	.116	.109	.083	.117	.110	*	*	*	*	*	*
5	.082	.115	.108	.083	.117	.109	*	*	*	*	*	*
6	.081	.115	.108	.082	.117	.109	*	*	*	*	*	*
7	.081	.115	.108	.082	.116	.109	*	*	*	*	*	*
8	.081	.115	.107	.082	.116	.108	*	*	*	*	*	*
9	.081	.114	.107	.082	.116	.108	*	*	*	*	*	*
10	.081	.114	.107	.082	.116	.108	*	*	*	*	*	*
11	.081	.114	.107	.082	.116	.108	*	*	*	*	*	*
12	.081	.114	.107	.082	.115	.108	*	*	*	*	*	*
13	.081	.114	.107	.081	.115	.108	*	*	*	*	*	*
14	.080	.114	.107	.081	.115	.108	*	*	*	*	*	*
15	.080	.113	.106	.081	.115	.107	*	*	*	*	*	*
16	.080	.113	.106	.081	.115	.107	*	*	*	*	*	*
17	.080	.113	.106	.081	.114	.107	*	*	*	*	*	*
18	.080	.112	.106	.081	.114	.107	*	*	*	*	*	*
19	.079	.112	.106	.080	.113	.107	*	*	*	*	*	*
20	.079	.112	.105	.080	.113	.106	*	*	*	*	*	*
21	.079	.111	.105	.080	.112	.106	*	*	*	*	*	*
22	.079	.111	.105	.080	.112	.106	*	*	*	*	*	*
23	.079	.110	.105	.079	.111	.106	*	*	*	*	*	*
24	.078	.110	.105	.079	.111	.105	*	*	*	*	*	*
25	.078	.109	.104	.079	.110	.105	*	*	*	*	*	*
26	.078	.109	.104	.078	.110	.105	*	*	*	*	*	*
27	.077	.108	.104	.078	.110	.105	*	*	*	*	*	*
28	.077	.108	.104	.078	.109	.105	*	*	*	*	*	*
29	.077	.108	.103	.078	.109	.104	*	*	*	*	*	*
30	.077	.107	.103	.077	.108	.104	*	*	*	*	*	*
31	.076	.107	.103	.077	.108	.104	*	*	*	*	*	*
32	.076	.106	.103	.077	.107	.103	*	*	*	*	*	*
33	.076	.106	.102	.077	.107	.103	*	*	*	*	*	*
34	.076	.105	.102	.076	.106	.103	*	*	*	*	*	*
35	.075	.105	.102	.076	.106	.103	*	*	*	*	*	*
36	.075	.104	.101	.076	.105	.102	*	*	*	*	*	*
37	.075	.104	.101	.075	.105	.102	*	*	*	*	*	*
38	.074	.103	.101	.075	.104	.102	*	*	*	*	*	*
39	.074	.103	.100	.075	.104	.101	*	*	*	*	*	*
40	.074	.102	.100	.074	.103	.101	*	*	*	*	*	*
41	.073	.101	.099	.074	.102	.100	*	*	*	*	*	*
42	.072	.100	.098	.073	.101	.099	*	*	*	*	*	*
43	.072	.099	.097	.072	.100	.098	*	*	*	*	*	*
44	.071	.098	.097	.072	.099	.097	*	*	*	*	*	*
45	.070	.097	.096	.071	.098	.096	*	*	*	*	*	*
46	.070	.096	.095	.070	.097	.095	*	*	*	*	*	*
47	.069	.095	.094	.070	.096	.094	*	*	*	*	*	*
48	.068	.094	.093	.069	.095	.093	*	*	*	*	*	*
49	.068	.093	.092	.068	.094	.092	*	*	*	*	*	*
50	.067	.092	.091	.067	.093	.092	*	*	*	*	*	*
51	.066	.091	.090	.067	.092	.091	*	*	*	*	*	*
52	.066	.090	.089	.066	.091	.090	*	*	*	*	*	*
53	.065	.089	.088	.065	.090	.089	*	*	*	*	*	*
54	.064	.088	.088	.065	.089	.088	*	*	*	*	*	*

TABLE 8. STANDARD ERRORS OF THE AVERAGE REMAINING LIFETIME: RHODE ISLAND, 1979-81—CON.

EXACT AGE IN YEARS	TOTAL			WHITE			ALL OTHER					
							TOTAL			BLACK		
	BOTH SEXES	MALE	FEMALE	BOTH SEXES	MALE	FEMALE	BOTH SEXES	MALE	FEMALE	BOTH SEXES	MALE	FEMALE
55	.064	.087	.087	.064	.088	.087	*	*	*	*	*	*
56	.063	.086	.086	.064	.087	.086	*	*	*	*	*	*
57	.063	.086	.085	.063	.086	.086	*	*	*	*	*	*
58	.062	.085	.084	.062	.086	.085	*	*	*	*	*	*
59	.062	.084	.084	.062	.085	.084	*	*	*	*	*	*
60	.061	.084	.083	.061	.084	.083	*	*	*	*	*	*
61	.060	.083	.082	.061	.084	.082	*	*	*	*	*	*
62	.060	.082	.081	.060	.083	.082	*	*	*	*	*	*
63	.059	.082	.080	.060	.082	.081	*	*	*	*	*	*
64	.059	.081	.080	.059	.082	.080	*	*	*	*	*	*
65	.058	.081	.079	.059	.081	.079	*	*	*	*	*	*
66	.058	.080	.078	.058	.081	.078	*	*	*	*	*	*
67	.057	.080	.077	.058	.080	.077	*	*	*	*	*	*
68	.057	.079	.076	.057	.080	.077	*	*	*	*	*	*
69	.056	.079	.076	.057	.080	.076	*	*	*	*	*	*
70	.056	.079	.075	.056	.079	.075	*	*	*	*	*	*
71	.056	.079	.074	.056	.079	.074	*	*	*	*	*	*
72	.055	.079	.073	.055	.079	.074	*	*	*	*	*	*
73	.055	.079	.073	.055	.079	.073	*	*	*	*	*	*
74	.055	.079	.072	.055	.079	.072	*	*	*	*	*	*
75	.054	.079	.072	.054	.079	.072	*	*	*	*	*	*
76	.054	.079	.071	.054	.079	.071	*	*	*	*	*	*
77	.054	.079	.071	.054	.079	.071	*	*	*	*	*	*
78	.054	.080	.070	.054	.080	.070	*	*	*	*	*	*
79	.054	.080	.070	.054	.081	.070	*	*	*	*	*	*
80	.054	.081	.070	.054	.081	.070	*	*	*	*	*	*
81	.054	.082	.070	.054	.082	.070	*	*	*	*	*	*
82	.055	.084	.070	.054	.084	.070	*	*	*	*	*	*
83	.055	.085	.071	.055	.085	.070	*	*	*	*	*	*
84	.056	.087	.072	.056	.087	.071	*	*	*	*	*	*
85	.057	.090	.073	.057	.090	.072	*	*	*	*	*	*
86	.059	.093	.074	.058	.093	.074	*	*	*	*	*	*
87	.061	.097	.076	.060	.096	.076	*	*	*	*	*	*
88	.063	.102	.079	.062	.101	.078	*	*	*	*	*	*
89	.066	.108	.082	.065	.107	.081	*	*	*	*	*	*
90	.070	.115	.086	.069	.114	.085	*	*	*	*	*	*
91	.074	.124	.091	.073	.123	.089	*	*	*	*	*	*
92	.079	.135	.097	.077	.134	.094	*	*	*	*	*	*
93	.085	.148	.103	.083	.146	.100	*	*	*	*	*	*
94	.092	.164	.111	.089	.161	.107	*	*	*	*	*	*
95	.100	.183	.120	.097	.179	.116	*	*	*	*	*	*
96	.111	.206	.131	.107	.203	.127	*	*	*	*	*	*
97	.123	.236	.145	.119	.233	.140	*	*	*	*	*	*
98	.139	.272	.162	.135	.269	.156	*	*	*	*	*	*
99	.157	.315	.182	.153	.313	.176	*	*	*	*	*	*
100	.181	.370	.207	.176	.369	.201	*	*	*	*	*	*
101	.209	.438	.238	.205	.438	.232	*	*	*	*	*	*
102	.244	.522	.276	.241	.524	.271	*	*	*	*	*	*
103	.287	.628	.322	.285	.631	.318	*	*	*	*	*	*
104	.341	.760	.380	.341	.764	.377	*	*	*	*	*	*
105	.408	.925	.451	.410	.926	.451	*	*	*	*	*	*
106	.491	1.132	.540	.496	1.118	.542	*	*	*	*	*	*
107	.595	1.388	.651	.603	1.331	.656	*	*	*	*	*	*
108	.725	1.706	.791	.735	1.526	.798	*	*	*	*	*	*
109	.888	2.093	.967	.896	1.576	.974	*	*	*	*	*	*

U.S. Decennial Life Tables, 1979-81

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